

HAMILTON and BRANDON



Arms: Quarterly, 1st and 4th grand quarters counter quartered, 1st and 4th, gules three cinquefoils ermine (for HAMILTON); 2nd and 3rd, argent a lymphad sable, sails furred proper, flagged gules (for Earldom of Arran); 2nd and 3rd grand quarters, argent a man's heart gules, ensigned with an imperial crown or proper, on a chief azure three stars of the first (for DOUGLAS). **Crests:** 1 On a ducal coronet an oak tree, fructed and penetrated transversely in the main stem by a frame saw proper, the frame or (for HAMILTON), 2 On a chapeau gules doubled ermine a salamander in flames proper (for DOUGLAS). **Supporters:** Two antelopes argent, armed, unguled, ducally gorged and chained or. **Mottos:** Through (for HAMILTON), *Jamais arriere* ('Never behind') (for DOUGLAS). **Creations:** L. (Abernethy and Jedburgh Forest), E. (Angus) and M. (Douglas) (S) 14 June 1633; D. (Hamilton), M. (Clydesdale), E? (Arran and Cambridge?), L. (Aven and Innerdale) (S) 12 April 1643; E. (Lanerick/Lanark) and L. (Machansyre and Polmont) (S) 31 March 1639 regrant (effectively new creation?) 15 June 1661; D. (Brandon) and B. (Dutton) (GB) 10 Sept 1711; D(?) (France) 20 April 1864-?

THE 15TH DUKE OF HAMILTON AND 12TH DUKE OF BRANDON, Co Suffolk, Marquess of Douglas, Marquess of Clydesdale, Earl of Angus, Earl of Arran (?), Earl of Cambridge (?), Earl of Lanark, Lord Abernethy and Jedburgh Forest, Lord Aven and Innerdale, Lord Machansyre and Polmont and Baron of Dutton, Co Chester, also possibly Duke of Châtellerauld in France (Angus Alan Douglas Douglas-Hamilton) [His Grace The Duke of Hamilton and Brandon, Archerfield Home Farm, Dirleton, N Berwick EH39 5HQ]; b 13 Sept 1938; s f 1973, also as premier Earl of Scotland, Hereditary Keeper of Holyroodhouse and hereditary bearer of the Crown of Scotland (in Parl); educ Eton and Balliol Coll Oxford (MA Engrg); F/Lt RAF (invalided 1967), test pilot 1971-72, memb Roy Co Archers 1975-, KStJ 1975 (Prior Scotland 1975-82); CENG, MIMechE, FBIS; m 1st 23 June 1972 (divorce 1987) Sarah Jane (d 1994), only dau of Maj Sir Walter Scott, 4th Bt, of Beauclerc (qv), and has:

- 1a +ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, Marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale; b 31 March 1978
- 2a +John William; b 2 Oct 1979
- 1a +Eleanor; b 10 Aug 1973
- 2a +Ann; b 14 May 1976; m 1 Aug 1998

The 15th/12th DUKE m 2nd 1988 (divorce 1995) Jill(ian), author (works include *First to Damascus* and *Napoleon, the Empress and the Artist*) and botanist, V-Pres RSPCA, dau of Noel Robertson, of Sydney, NSW, and formerly w of (a) Martin Page and (b) Edward Hulton, s of Sir Edward Hulton; m 3rd c 17 July 1998 +Kay, dau of Norman Dutch and formerly w of +Carmichael

Other creations by the same name: A. ANGUS. One of the Mormaerships (see BUCHAN, E) covering pre-medieval Scotland north of the Clyde and Forth, Angus became an earldom in roughly the second decade of the 12th century. Its original holder as Earl was, however, probably descended from the Mormaer of Angus two hundred years before. The first such Earl was a certain Dufagan. His successor, who may or may not have been a relation, was called Gillbride. Thereafter the succession passed mostly from father to son, though once via a brother, till the mid-13th century, ending with Maud, regarded as Countess of Angus in her own right. Maud married three times. Her first husband was definitely looked on as Earl of Angus in right of his wife, the second one only possibly so, the third (illegitimately grandson of KING JOHN OF ENGLAND) apparently not at all. Nevertheless it was her son by her second husband, Gilbert de Umfrville (the same name his father had borne), who became 8th Earl of Angus, being so referred to in contemporary sources by mid-1267. The status of the Earldom of Angus now became bedevilled by the question of who was rightful King of Scotland, whether a summons to an English Parliament made out in the name of a holder of a Scottish earldom was valid and whether such a writ of summons did not even create an Earldom of Angus in the English peerage wholly distinct from that in the Scottish peerage. Meanwhile from 1329 to 1377 the STEWARTS OF BONKYL (see MORAY, E) held the Earldom of Angus. The sister of the 3rd and last of these was Margaret,

Countess of Angus in her own right and by the 1st Earl of Douglas illegitimately mother (probably an unmarried one at the time) of the 1st Earl of Angus of the 1389 creation (see below Lineage (of Douglas)).

B. BRANDON. Ellis, widow of (a) the 7th Viscount Mayo (see MAYO, E) and (b) the 14th Lord (Baron) Athenry, was created Countess of Brandon, Co Kilkenny, for life in 1758. On her death in 1789 the title expired. The 1st Earl of Macclesfield of the 1679 creation (see MACCLESFIELD, E, preliminary remarks) was made Viscount Brandon, Co Suffolk, also in 1679. He had earlier been created Baron Gerard of Brandon, allegedly selecting the 'Brandon' (his surname was already Gerard and he had a remote connection with the Barons Gerard, qv) because Charles Brandon had been made a Duke (of Suffolk) by his brother-in-law HENRY VIII. The Viscounty expired on the death of the 3rd and last Earl of Macclesfield of that creation in late 1702.

C. DOUGLAS. See subsidiary titles featuring Douglas in articles HOME, E, MORTON, E, QUEENSBERRY, M, and WEMYSS and MARCH, E.

D. HAMILTON. The James Stewart created Earl of Arran in 1581 (see MORAY, E) was also granted as a subsidiary title the Lordship of Parliament of Avane and Hamilton.

A certain Hugh Hamilton, of Co Tyrone, thought to have been son of an Archbishop of Cashel, was in the first half of the 17th century a soldier of fortune in Sweden, where he was given the title Baron Hamilton de Deserf. On settling again in Ireland at the Restoration he was created Lord Hamilton, Baron of Glenawly, in the Irish peerage. On the death of his only son, the 2nd Lord Hamilton, in February 1680/1, the title expired.

For other titles with the name Hamilton see HAMILTON OF DALZELL, B, also ABERCORN, D, BELHAVEN AND STENTON, L, and BOYNE, V.

Lineage (of Douglas): GEORGE DOUGLAS, 1st EARL OF ANGUS (S), so cr 10 April 1389 (after his mother's resignation the previous day) with remainder to the heirs of his body then to his aunt Elizabeth (his mother's sis and w of Sir Alexander Hamilton of Innerwick and the heirs of her body; b by 1378 (for his ancestry see QUEENSBERRY, M, and MORAY, E); m (contract 24 May 1397) MARY (m 2nd 1404 Sir James Kennedy of Dunure vt (see AILSA, M), m 3rd Sir William Graham (see MONTROSE, D), m 4th Sir William Edmonstone of Duntreath; see that Bt), dau of ROBERT III, and d of plague in England shortly after his capture at Homildon Hill 14 Sept 1402 (English victory over Scots), having had, with a dau (Elizabeth, m 1st 1st Lord Forbes (qv), m 2nd Sir David Hay of Yester; see TWEEDDALE, M).

WILLIAM DOUGLAS, 2nd EARL OF ANGUS; Amb England 1430, Warden Middle March; led the Scots to victory over English at Piperdean 10 Sept 1435; m (dispensation 1425) Margaret, dau of Sir William Hay of Yester and sis of Sir David Hay above-mentioned, and d Oct 1437, having had:

- 1a JAMES DOUGLAS, 3rd EARL OF ANGUS; d unm by 9 Sept 1446
- 2a GEORGE, 4th Earl
- 3a William, of Cluny, Fife; dsp 1475
- 4a Hugh; Rector St Andrews 1466
- 1a Helen; m 1st 2nd Lord Graham (see MONTROSE, D); m 2nd 1st Lord Ogilvy of Athie (see AIRLE, E)

The 3rd EARL's bro,

GEORGE DOUGLAS, 4th EARL OF ANGUS; Amb England 1451; he, the 'Red Douglas', supported JAMES II against the rebel last 'Black' Earl of Douglas 1455 and was granted the Douglas lands 1457, thereby being constituted CHIEF OF DOUGLAS; defeated English at an encounter at Alnwick, Northumberland, 1462; m probably by 1446 (divorce) Isabel (m 2nd c 1477 John Carmichael of Balmedie (see CARMICHAEL OF CARMICHAEL), m 3rd Robert Douglas of Lochleven; see MORTON, E), dau of Sir John Sibbald of Balgony, and d 12 March 1463, having had, with nine other children, including at least two daus (Elizabeth/Isabel, m 1st Alexander Ramsay of Dalhousie (see DALHOUSIE, E), m 2nd Thomas Livingstone; Janet, m 1st David Scott of Buccleuch vt (see BUCCLEUCH AND QUEENSBERRY, D), m 2nd 2nd Earl of Rothes; qv), an est s:

ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 5th EARL OF ANGUS, known as 'Bell the Cat' (for his courage in initiating opposition to JAMES III's favourites) or 'The Great Earl'; PC; b c 1453; cr LORD DOUGLAS 1475x1476; Warden E Marches 1481, Chlfr Scotland 1493-98; m 1st 4 March 1467/8 Elizabeth, dau of 1st Lord Boyd (see KILMARNOCK, B), and had:

- 1a George, Master of Angus; m 1488 Elizabeth, dau of 1st Lord Drummond (see PERTH, E) and widow of Sir David Fleming, and was k Battle of Flodden (English rout of Scots) 9 Sept 1513 vp, having had:

- 1b ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 6th EARL OF ANGUS; b c 1490; memb Cncl Regency 1517-21 and 1523-26, wielding supreme power in Scotland 1526-28 (Chlfr Scotland 1527) till the young JAMES V broke free and judicially confiscated his erstwhile mentor's lands and titles; DOUGLAS thereupon withdrew to England (where made PC) but returned to Scotland on JAMES V's death 1542, thereafter playing a leading role in the Battles of Anrum Moor Feb 1545 (Scots defeat of English) and Pinkie Sept 1547 (Scots defeat by English); was regranted his Earldom and Lordship 31 Aug 1547 to himself and his heirs male and assigns whomsoever; m 1st (contract 26 June 1509) Margaret/Mary Hepburn (dsp 1513), dau of 1st Earl of Bothwell (see BUCHAN-HEPBURN, B); m 2nd 4 Aug 1514 (divorce 11 March 1526/7) MARGARET, sis of HENRY VIII and widow of JAMES IV, and by her had an only child:

- 1c Margaret; m 6 July 1544 4th Earl of Lennox (see MORAY, E) and was gmother of JAMES VI and I by her s HENRY, LORD DARNLEY, KING CONSORT OF SCOTLAND

- 1b (cont.) The 6th EARL m 3rd 9 April 1543 Margaret, dau of 4th

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Lord Maxwell (see MAXWELL OF MONREITH, B), and d Jan 1556/7, having by her had no surv issue

2b George (Sir), of Pittendriech; m Elizabeth, dau and heir of David Douglas of Pittendriech, and d Aug 1552, having had:

1c DAVID DOUGLAS, 7th EARL OF ANGUS; b c 1515; m (contract 8 May 1552) Margaret (m 3rd Sir Patrick Whitelaw of that lk), dau of Sir John Hamilton of Clydesdale (illegitimate s of 1st Earl of Arran of the 1503 cr; see ABERCORN, D) and widow of James Johnstone of Johnstone yr (see ANNANDALE AND HARTFELL, E), and d June 1557, leaving:

1d ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 8th EARL OF ANGUS and 5th EARL OF MORTON (as which, s unc (also his guardian) under special remainder of 22 April 1543, confirmed 2 June 1564), called the 'Good Earl'; b c 1555; m 1st 13 June 1573 Lady Mary Erskine (dsp 3 May 1575), dau of 1st Earl of Mar (see MAR and KELLIE, E); m 2nd 25 Dec 1575 (divorce 1587) Lady Margaret Leslie, dau of 4th Earl of Rothes (qv); m 3rd (contract 29 July 1587) Jean (m 3rd 1593 1st Lord Spynie; see CRAWFORD and BALCARRES, E), dau of 8th Lord Glamis (see STRATHMORE AND KINGHORNE, E) and widow of Robert Douglas, Master of Morton (see MORTON, E), and dspm 4 Aug 1588, having by her had a dau (Margaret, d unkm)

1d Margaret; m 1st (contract 19 June 1567/8) Sir Walter Scott of Buccleuch (see BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY, D); m 2nd Francis Stewart, Earl of Bothwell (see MORAY, E), and d 1640, leaving issue

2d Elizabeth; m 1st 17 Feb 1571/2 7th Lord Maxwell (see MAXWELL OF MONREITH, B); m 2nd Sir Alexander Stewart of Garlies (see GALLOWAY E); m 3rd Sir John Wallace of Craigie and d 1637

2c JAMES DOUGLAS, 4th EARL OF MORTON (qv), title to which confirmed in a grant of 2 June 1564; m 1543 Elizabeth, yst dau of 3rd Earl of Morton, and was beheaded 2 June 1581

3b William; Abbot of Holyrood House; d 2 Oct 1528

1b Elizabeth; m 1509 3rd Lord Hay of Yester and had issue (see TWEEEDDALE, M)

2b Alison; m 1st 1511 Robert Blackadder; m 2nd Sir David Hume of Wedderburn and had issue

3b Janet; m 1st 6th Lord Glamis and had issue (see STRATHMORE AND KINGHORNE, E); m 2nd Archibald Campbell of Skipnish, 2nd s of 2nd Earl of Argyll (see ARGYLL, D), and was burned 17 July 1537 on a charge of threatening the life of JAMES V by sorcery

4b Margaret; m 1513 Sir James Douglas of Drumlanrig (see QUEENSBERRY, M) and had three daus

2a William (Sir); had charter of the lands of Genane, Ayr, 1493, and Braidwood, Lanarks, 1510; ktd 1511; m 1501 Elizabeth, dau and heir of James Auchinleck of Glenberrie, s and heir of Sir John Auchinleck of Glenberrie, thus acquiring Glenberrie, and was k Flodden 9 Sept 1513, leaving an only s:

1b Archibald (Sir), of Glenberrie, whose lands were erected into the Barony of Glenberrie 1538 and 1542; m 1st Agnes (d c 1548), dau of 3rd Earl Marischal (see KINTORE, E), and had, with four other daus:

1c Sir WILLIAM DOUGLAS, 9th EARL OF ANGUS; as heir male sustained claim to Earldom 7 March 1588/9 against JAMES VI (heir of line); b c 1532; m (contract 14 Feb 1551/2) Egidia/Gille, dau of Sir Robert Graham of Morphee (see BLG 1952 BARCLAY-GRAHAME OF MORPHEE), and d 1 July 1591, having had, with other issue:

1b WILLIAM DOUGLAS, 10th EARL OF ANGUS; b c 1552; turned RC when young and was involved in a grand design 1592 (the 'Spanish Blanks') to re-establish Catholicism in Scotland, hence his title forfeited, m April x June 1585 Elizabeth (m 2nd by 1619 James Hamilton), dau of 4th Lord Oliphant, and d Paris 3 March 1611, having had:

1e WILLIAM DOUGLAS, 1st Marquess of Douglas, so cr 14 or 17 June 1633, as also EARL OF ANGUS and LORD ABERNETHY AND JEDBURGH FOREST (all S); b 1589; royalist Civil War; m 1st 1601 Margaret (d 11 Sept 1623), dau of 1st Lord Paisley (see ABERCORN, D), and had, with other issue:

1f Archibald, Earl of Angus, PC (S 1636); b c 1609; Extdry Ld of Session 9 Feb 1639 and again 13 Nov 1641, High Chamberlain Coronation in Scotland 1 Jan 1651 of CHARLES II, who intended to cr him 3 April 1651 Earl of Ormond, Lord Bothwell and Hartside, with remainder to his heirs male by his 2nd w, but the patent did not pass the Great Seal owing to CROMWELL's invading Scotland; m 1st (contract Nov 1629 and May 1630) Lady Anne Stuart (d 16 Aug 1646), 2nd dau of 3rd Duke of Lennox (see MORAY, E), and had, with another s and two daus:

1g JAMES DOUGLAS, 2nd Marquess of Douglas, PC; b 1646; m 1st (contract 7 Sept 1670) Lady Barbara Erskine (d Aug 1690), dau of 20th/4th Earl of Mar (qv), and had:

1h James, Earl of Angus; b 1671; Col Cameronians; dvp unkm, k Battle Steinkirk 3 Aug 1692

1g (cont.) The 2nd Marquess m 2nd (contract 13 Dec 1692) Mary (d 21 Jan 1736), dau of 1st Marquess of Lothian (qv), and d 25 Feb 1700, having by her had:

2h William, Earl of Angus; b 15 Oct 1693; d 23 March 1694

3h ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 3rd Marquess and 1st and 2nd DUKE OF DOUGLAS, so cr 10 April 1703 (aged nine), as also MARQUESS OF ANGUS AND ABERNETHY, VISCOUNT OF JEDBURGH FOREST and LORD DOUGLAS

OF BONKILL, PRESTOUN AND ROBERTOUN (all S); bapd 13 Oct 1694; Ld-Lt Forfarshire 1715-61, supported Govt in 1715 Uprising, fighting at Battle of Sheriffmuir 13 Nov 1715; m 1 March 1758 Margaret (d 24 Oct 1774), est dau of James DOUGLAS (formerly CAMPBELL) OF MAINS, Dunbartonshire, and dsp 21 July 1761, when all the titles cr 1703 expired, while the MARQUESSATE OF DOUGLAS and EARLDOM OF ANGUS descended to his heir male 7th DUKE OF HAMILTON

1h Jane; b 17 March 1698; m (secretly) 4 Aug 1746, as his 2nd w, Sir John Stewart of Grandtully, 3rd Bt (d 14 June 1764), and d 22 Nov 1753, having had, with a yr twin s:

1i ARCHIBALD JAMES EDWARD STEWART later DOUGLAS (9 Sept 1761 on being served heir of entail to his uncle 3rd Marquess), confirmed CHIEF OF DOUGLAS by Lord Lyon 1771, 1st BARON DOUGLAS OF DOUGLAS, Co Lanark (GB), so cr 8 July 1790, of Bothwell and Douglas Castles, Lanarks; b 10 July 1748; educ Rugby and Westminster; adjudged rightful heir to Douglas estates by Ho Lds 1769 (the lawsuit called the 'Douglas Cause'), reversing the 1767 decision against him of the Court of Session, following objections by the Duke of Hamilton (heir male to the 3rd Marquess) that he (the 3rd Marquess) was not the s of his mother (certainly twins born to a woman of 51 was an improbability, and the consensus of opinion since then is that the Duke and Court of Session were probably in the right); MP (Tory) Forfarshire 1782-90, Ld-Lt Forfarshire 1794-1827; m 1st 13 June 1771 Lady Lucy Graham, dau of 2nd Duke of Montrose (qv), and had:

1j ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 2nd BARON DOUGLAS OF DOUGLAS; b 25 March 1773; educ Eton; d unkm 27 Jan 1844

2j CHARLES DOUGLAS, 3rd BARON DOUGLAS OF DOUGLAS; b 26 Oct 1775; barrister Lincoln's Inn 1802, MP (Tory) Lanarks 1830-32; d unkm 10 Sept 1848

1j JANE MARGARET; s bro as heir of entail 1857; m 22 Nov 1804 Henry James SCOTT later MONTAGU SCOTT, 2nd and last Baron Montagu of Boughton (see BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY, D), and d 10 Jan 1859, having had, with three yr daus:

1k LUCY ELIZABETH DOUGLAS OF DOUGLAS, which name she took on succeeding as heiress of entail and CHIEF OF DOUGLAS; b 14 Nov 1805; m 4 Dec 1832 11th Earl of Home (qv) and d 15 May 1877, leaving issue (since her death no succession to the Douglas Chiefship has been established)

1i (cont.) The 1st BARON M 2nd 13 May 1783 Frances, sis of 3rd Duke of Buccleuch (see BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY, D), and d 26 Dec 1827, having by her had, with an er s (d young):

3j Rev JAMES DOUGLAS, 4th and last BARON DOUGLAS OF DOUGLAS; b 9 July 1787; educ Ch Ch Oxford; Rector Marsh Gibbon, Bucks, 1819-48 and Broughton, Northants, 1825-48; m 18 May 1813 Wilhelmina, 2nd dau of Gen Hon James Patrick Murray, 5th s of 4th Lord Elbank (qv), and dsp 6 April 1857, when the title expired

1f (cont.) The Earl of Angus m 2nd 26 April 1649 Jean (m 2nd 11 Aug 1659 15th Earl of Sutherland (qv) and d Jan 1715), dau and coheir of 2nd Earl of Wemyss (see WEMYSS and MARCH, E), and dvp 16 Jan 1655, having by her had, with other issue:

2g ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 1st EARL OF FORFAR, so cr 2 Oct 1661, as also LORD WANDELL AND HARTSIDE (both S), with precedence of his f's patent of 3 April 1651, PC (S); m c 19 Aug 1679 Robina (d 20 March 1741), dau of Sir William Lockhart of Lee (qv) by his 2nd w Robina, and d 11 Dec 1712, having had an only s:

1h ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, 2nd and last EARL OF FORFAR; b 25 May 1692; Envoy Prussia 1714; d unkm 8 Dec 1715 of wounds recd at Battle of Sheriffmuir during 1715 Jacobite Uprising, when his titles expired or became dormant

1g Margaret; b Sept 1651; m 3 Aug 1686 1st Viscount Kingston and dsp Oct 1699

2f James; b 1617; Col Scots Regt in the French serv; d unkm (k at Douai) 21 Oct 1645

3f A son

1f Margaret; m 1629 William, Lord Alexander (dsp 18 May 1638), est s of 1st Earl of Stirling, and d 1 Jan 1660, leaving issue

2f Jean; m 1632 1st Lord Bargeny and d 1669, leaving issue

3f Grizel; m (contract 23 March 1635) William, Master of Carmichael (whose s was cr Earl of Hyndford), s of 1st Lord Carmichael (see CARMICHAEL OF CARMICHAEL), and had issue

1e (cont.) The 1st Marquess m 2nd 15 Sept 1632 Mary (d 1674), dau of 1st Marquess of Huntly (qv), and d 19 Feb 1660, having by her had, with other issue:

4f WILLIAM DOUGLAS later DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 1st EARL OF SELKIRK, so cr 4 Aug 1646, as also LORD DAER AND SHORTCLEUCH, with remainder to heirs males

- (resigned by him and regranted 6 Oct 1688 to his son Charles), and 20 Sept 1660 DUKE OF HAMILTON, MARQUESS OF CLYDESDALE, EARL OF ARRAN, LANARK AND SELKIRK, LORD AVEN, MACHANSYRE [sic], POLMONT AND DAER for life (all S), KG (1682), PC (S Feb 1661, E 1687); b 24 Dec 1634; Commr Treasury Scotland 1686-89, Extdy Ld Session 1686-89 and 1693-94, Pres Convention in Edinburgh 14 March 1689 which declared throne vacant following JAMES II's flight; m 29 April 1656 Anne, Duchess of Hamilton in her own right (see below Lineage (of Hamilton)), and d 18 April 1694, when his life peerages expired, leaving issue
- 5f GEORGE DOUGLAS, 1st EARL OF DUMBARTON, so cr 9 March 1675, as also LORD DOUGLAS OF ETTRICK (both S), KT (1687); b c 1635; Maj-Gen French service; Col 1st Foot 1665-83; cmdd army Scotland which defeated pro-Monmouth (see BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY, D) forces under Earl of Argyll (see ARGYLL, D) 1685; m Anne, dau of Robert Wheatley, of Bracknell, Berks, and sis of Duchess of Northumberland (qv), and d 20 March 1692, leaving:
- 1g GEORGE DOUGLAS, 2nd and last EARL OF DUMBARTON; b c April 1687; dsp shortly after 7 Jan 1749, when his titles expired
- 4f Henrietta; m (contract 29 May 1645) 1st Earl of Annandale (see ANNANDALE AND HARTFELL, E) and d 1 June 1673, leaving issue
- 5f Catherine; m Sir William Ruthven of Douglas and had issue
- 6f Isabel; m 1st Marquess of Queensberry (qv) and had issue
- 7f Jean; m 18 Jan 1670 4th Earl of Perth (qv) and had issue
- 8f Lucy; m (contract 25 March 1669) 4th Earl of Nithsdale (see HERRIES OF TERREGLES, L) and d 8 Jan 1713, having had issue
- 2e JAMES DOUGLAS OF MORDINGTON, Berwicks; b c 1591; apparently Provost Abernethy by 1608; ktd 1625x1627, captured by Parliamentarians after Battle of Worcester 1651, at which he had fought for CHARLES II; m 1st by July 1624 his cousin Anne, only dau and heir of line of 5th Lord Oliphant, in right of whom he unsuccessfully claimed the Lordship of Oliphant but was in compensation cr 14 Nov 1641 jointly with her LORD AND LADY MORDINGTON, with precedence of the Lordship of Oliphant; he d 11 Feb 1656, leaving issue (extinct in the male line, the title having been dormant since 1755)
- 3e Francis (Sir), of Sandilands; dsp
- 1e Catherine; contracted to m 28 Nov 1600 Sir Andrew Ker of Ferniehirst yr (see ROXBURGHE, D) but dvp unm
- 2e Mary; m (contract 17 Oct 1620) 2nd Earl of Linlithgow (see LINLITHGOW, M) and had issue
- 3e Elizabeth; m (contract 13 Sept 1627) Sir John Campbell of Cawdor (see CAWDOR OF CASTLEMARTIN, E)
- 2d Robert (Sir) of Glenberrie; ancestor of the DOUGLAS OF GLENBERVIE, Bts (see 1970 edn)
- 3d Gavin of Raquarrell; ancestor of the DOUGLASES OF BRIDGEFORD; m 1st (contract 27 Oct 1698) Jean, sis of Robert Menzies, of Aberdeen, and widow of Gilbert Menzies of Auldquhat; m 2nd Elizabeth Keith and d c 1 Oct 1616, leaving issue
- 4d John, of Barras; m Jean Fraser and d 15 March 1618, leaving issue
- 1d Margaret; m (contract 5 Jan 1567/8) William Forbes of Monymusk and had issue (see STUART-FORBES OF PITSLIGO, Bt)
- 2d Jean; m (contract 31 May 1576) John Wishart of Balisycht
- 3d Sarah; m 1st (contract 5 April 1586) Robert Strachan; m 2nd George Auchinleck of Balmanno
- 1c Elizabeth; m (contract 1 June 1543) Alexander Falconer of Halkerton yr (see KINTORE, E)
- 2c Christian; m (contract 23 May 1555) Alexander Irvine of Beltie yr
- 3c Joane; m James Skene of Skene yr and had issue
- 4c Isabel; m (contract 1 March 1562) James Melville of Dysart yr and d 18 Jan 1582, leaving issue
- 5c Alice; m (contract 28 Dec 1567) Alexander Guthrie of Kincaldrum yr
- 1b (cont.) Sir Archibald m 2nd c 28 Jan 1553/4 Margaret, dau of John Carmichael of Meadowflat; m 3rd Elizabeth, dau of Alexander Irvine of Drum (see IRVINE OF DRUM), and d 18 Sept 1570, leaving by her, with another s and two daus:
- 2c James; Minister Glenberrie; gf of:
- 1d Robert; Bp Dunblane 1684; d 1716; ancestor of the DOUGLASES OF BRIGTON, Forfar, also of:
- 1e SYLVESTER DOUGLAS, 1st and last BARON GLENBERVIE, Co Kincardine (I), so cr 30 Nov 1800, PC (I and GB 1794), KC 1793; b 24 May 1743; Ch Sec Ireland 1794-95, MP (Tory) St Canice 1794-96 (I Parl), Fowey 1795-96, Midhurst 1796-1800, Plympton 1801-02 and Hastings 1802-06, Commr Bd Control 1795-1806, a Ld Treasury 1797-1800, Jt Paymaster-Gen 1801-03, V-Pres BOT 1801-04; m 25 Sept 1789 Catherine Anne, dau of 2nd Earl of Guilford (qv), and dspms 2 May 1823, when the title expired
- 3c John; ancestor of the DOUGLASES OF CRUIXTON, QUARRELHOLES and BLACKMILL
- 3a Gavin; b c 1475; Bp Dunkeld 1515; author: *The Palace of Honour* (allegorical poem, finished 1501, 1st edn 1553) and probably *Conscience*; translated Virgil's *Aeneid*; d Sept 1522
- 4a Archibald (Sir), of Kilspindie; m 1515 Isabel Hoppard and d c 1536, leaving issue (extinct in the male line)
- 1a Marion/Mariot; m (contract 24 June 1492) 3rd Earl of Glencairn (see CUNINGHAME OF CORSEHILL, Bt) and had issue
- 2a Elizabeth; contracted to m 19 June 1493 2nd Lord Lyle
- 3a Janet; m 1495 2nd Lord Herries of Terregles (qv)
- The 5th EARL, m 2nd c 1498 Janet, dau of 2nd Lord Kennedy (see AILSA, M), formerly w or mistress of Sir Alexander Gordon and certainly former mistress of JAMES IV (who had by her James Stuart, cr 1501 Earl of Moray, qv); m 3rd 1 June 1500 Katherine, dau of Sir William Stirling of Keir (see HERON-MAXWELL OF SPRINGKELL, Bt), and d 29 Nov 1513x31 Jan 1513/4
- Lineage (of Hamilton): JAMES HAMILTON, 2nd EARL OF ARRAN (see ABERCORN, D); had a 3rd s:
- JOHN HAMILTON, 1st MARQUESS OF HAMILTON, so cr 17 April 1599, as also EARL OF ARRAN, LORD AVEN 'ac' [sic] (all S), PC (S 1585); b probably c 1535; m by 10 Feb 1577/8 Margaret, dau of 7th Lord Glamis (see STRATHMORE AND KINGHORNE, E) and widow of 4th Earl of Cassillis (see AILSA, M), and d 6 April 1604, having had, with a dau (Margaret, m 8th Lord Maxwell, see MAXWELL OF MONREITH, Bt), an only legitimate s:
- JAMES HAMILTON, 2nd MARQUESS OF HAMILTON, KG (Feb 1622/3), PC (S 1613, E 1617); b 1589; s unc 1609 as 4th EARL OF ARRAN (insofar as the grant to his f of that title in 1599 did not constitute a fresh creation, which is debatable) and LORD HAMILTON; cr 5 May 1608 LORD ABERBROTHWICK (S) and 16 June 1619 EARL OF CAMBRIDGE and BARON OF INNERDALE (both E); Ld Steward Household 1624-25; m c 30 Jan 1603 Anne, dau of 7th Earl of Glencairn (see CUNINGHAME OF CORSEHILL, Bt), and d 2 March 1625, leaving:
- 1a JAMES HAMILTON, 1st Duke of Hamilton, so cr 12 April 1643, as also MARQUESS OF CLYDESDALE, EARL OF ARRAN AND CAMBRIDGE (whether these last two Earldoms were simply mentioned by the clerk drawing up the patent because the grantee possessed them already in the English peerage or whether they are to be regarded as new creations in the Scottish peerage is debatable), LORD AVEN AND INNERDALE (all S), with special remainder, failing heirs male of his body, to his bro William and the heirs male of his body, with remainder to the est heir female of his own (i.e., the grantee's) body, and the heirs male of her body bearing the name and arms of HAMILTON, with remainder to his own (again the grantee's) legitimate heirs whatsoever, KG (1630), PC (March 1633); b 19 June 1606; educ Exeter Coll Oxford; Master Horse 1628-44, Gentleman Bedchamber 1628, ktd 1630, cmdd as Gen 7,000 men 1631 in expdn to help GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS OF SWEDEN in Thirty Years War in Germany; cmdd troops against Covenanters 1639; Hereditary Keeper Holyrood Ho 1646; cmdd pro-royalist Scottish army in defeat by CROMWELL at Preston 1648; m 1620 Lady Mary Feilding (d 10 May 1638), dau of 1st Earl of Denbigh (see DENBIGH and DESMOND, E), and dspms, being beheaded 9 March 1649 for having invaded England the previous year, when the Lordships of Hamilton and Aberbrothwick became dormant, having had, with other issue:
- 1b Charles, Earl of Arran; d young; bur 30 April 1640
- 1b ANNE, Duchess of Hamilton in her own right, as which s unc (2nd Duke, see below) 12 Sept 1651
- 2b Susannah; m (contract 20 Dec 1668) 7th Earl of Cassillis (d 23 July 1701) and had issue (see AILSA, M)
- 2a WILLIAM HAMILTON, 2nd Duke of Hamilton, KG (Jan 1649/50), PC (1640); b 14 Dec 1616; cr 31 March 1639 EARL OF LANERICK (i.e., Lanark), LORD MACHANSYRE AND POLMONT; MP Portsmouth 1640, Sec State Scotland 1640-44 and 1646-49; Covenanter 1644, Parly Commr to CHARLES I 1647 but held a royalist command in Scotland 1648, joining CHARLES II in exile at The Hague 1649, Lt-Gen royalist army in Scotland 1651; m 26 May 1638 Lady Elizabeth Maxwell (m 2nd 19 June 1655 Thomas Dalmahoy and was bur 2 Sept 1659), dau and coheir of James, Earl of Dirletoun, and dspms 12 Sept 1651 of wounds recd at the Battle of Worcester nine days earlier, when the Earldom of Arran became dormant and the Marquessate of Hamilton, the Earldoms of Cambridge and Lanerick, the Barony of Innerdale and the Lordships of Machansyre and Polmont expired, having had:
- 1b James; d an infant, bur 12 March 1648
- 1b Anne; m 5 July 1664 3rd Earl of Southesk (see FIFE, D)
- 2b Elizabeth; m 1st 30 Sept 1662 Lord Kilmaurs (dsp & vp 30 May 1664), s of 9th Earl of Glencairn (see CUNINGHAME OF CORSEHILL, Bt); m 2nd Sir David Cunningham of Robertson, 4th Bt (see FAIRLIE-CUNNINGHAME OF ROBERTLAND, Bt)
- 3b Mary; m 1st 25 Aug 1663 2nd Earl of Callendar (dsp August 1685); m 2nd 28 June 1690 Sir James Livingston of Westquarter, Bt (see BLG 1952 FENTON-LIVINGSTONE OF WESTQUARTER); m 3rd 3rd Earl of Findlater (see SEAFIELD, E) and dsp
- 4b Margaret Hamilton; m March 1666 William Blair of Blair (see BLG 1952)
- 1a Anne; m (contract 13 April 1631) 7th Earl of Eglintoun (see EGLINTON and WINTON, E) and d 16 Oct 1632, leaving a dau
- 2a Margaret; m 1640 17th Earl of Crawford and Lindsay (see LINDSAY, E) and had issue
- 3a Mary; m (contract 4 June 1630) 2nd Earl of Queensberry (see QUEENSBERRY, M) and dsp 29 Oct 1633

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The 2nd MARQUESS OF HAMILTON had illegitimately by Anne Stewart, dan of 1st Lord Blantyre (see 1900 edn) and widow of 8th Lord Saltoun of Abernethy (qv):
4a Margaret; m 1st Lord Belhaven and Stenton (qv)

The 2nd DUKE's niece (and 1st DUKE's dau),
ANNE Hamilton, **Duchess of Hamilton**; b 16 Jan 1632; m 29 April 1656 William DOUGLAS later DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 1st EARL OF SELKIRK (see above, also separate article), 4th s of 1st Marquess of Douglas (see *Lineage of Douglas*) above, resigned her titles 9 July 1698 for regrant to her est s and d 17 Oct 1716 (outliving her est s), having had issue (who bore, at any rate initially, the surname HAMILTON):
1a JAMES, 4th Duke
2a William; b 14 July 1659; dsp 1681
3a CHARLES HAMILTON later DOUGLAS (1688), 2nd EARL OF SELKIRK, as which s f on latter's resignation under a regrant 6 Oct 1688 to himself and his four yr bros successively and their heirs male, whom failing to the other heirs male of the Duke of Hamilton with a proviso that if Charles or any of his bros or their heirs male of their bodies should succeed to the Dukedom, the Earldom should always descend to the next yr bro of the Duke so succeeding and to the heirs male of his body, with remainder over as aforesaid; PC (1733); b 3 Feb 1664; Col 1st Horse Nov-Dec 1688, Ld Bedchamber 1689-1702 and 1714-March 1739, Burgess Edinburgh Feb 1693, Ld Clerk Register Scotland 1696-1702 and 1733-39, Sheriff Princpl Lanarks, rep S peer 1713-15 and 1722-39, Govr Edinburgh Castle 1737-38; negotiated with French govt 1713-14 settlement of family claim to Dukedom of Châtelleraut in the sum of 500,000 livres (which was never paid him); dsp 13 March 1739
4a JOHN HAMILTON, 3rd EARL OF SELKIRK and 1st EARL OF RUGLEN, so cr 25 April 1697, as also VISCOUNT OF RICCARTEOUN and LORD HILLHOUSE (all S), with remainder to heirs male, whom failing, to the heirs general of his body, PC (S 1696); bapt 26 Jan 1665; Gen of the Mint 1694, Commr Scottish Exchequer 1696, Commr to audit Scottish Treasury accounts 1697 and Scottish Admly accounts 1698; m 1st (contract 21x26 June 1694) Anne, dau of 7th Earl of Cassillis (see AILSA, M), and had:
1b William, *Lord Daer*; b 19 Sept 1696; Capt Roy Scots and 1st Regt of Horse; dvp unum 20 Feb 1742
1b ANNE Hamilton, COUNTESS OF RUGLEN in her own right; b 5 April 1698; m 1st 2nd Earl of March (d 7 March 1731; see QUEENSBERRY, M) and had issue; m 2nd 2 Jan 1747 Anthony Sawyer (dsp), Deputy Paymaster-Gen Forces Scotland, and d 21 April 1748
2b Susan; b 1 Nov 1699; m (contract 6 Oct 1738) 8th Earl of Cassillis (see AILSA, M) and dsp 8 Feb 1763
4a (cont.) The 3rd/1st EARL m 2nd 22 March 1701 Elizabeth (d 10 March 1734), dau of Charles Hutchinson, of Owthorpe, Notts, and widow of John, Lord Kennedy (see AILSA, M), and d 3 Dec 1744
5a GEORGE HAMILTON, 1st EARL OF ORKNEY (qv)
6a Basil; bapt 16 Dec 1671; m 1691 Mary Dunbar of Baldoon (see HOPE-DUNBAR, Bt) and was drowned 27 Aug 1701, having had:
1b William, of Baldoon; b 16 Sept 1692; d unum June 1703
2b Basil, of Baldoon; b 9 Sept 1696; Jacobite 1715, hence sentenced to death 1716 but reprieved and restored 1732; MP Stewartry of Kirkcudbright 1741; m 14 March 1719 Isabella (d 6 April 1725), dau of Col Hon Alexander Mackenzie, 2nd s of 4th Earl of Seaforth (see CROMARTIE, E), and d 14 Nov 1742, having had, with other issue:
1c DUNBAR HAMILTON later DOUGLAS (1744), 4th EARL OF SELKIRK; b 1 Dec 1722; rep S peer 1787-99, Ld-Lt Stewartry of Kirkcudbright; m 3 Dec 1758 Helen (d 28 Nov 1802), dau of Hon John Hamilton and gdau of 6th Earl of Haddington (qv), and d 26 May 1799, having had, with other issue:
1d Sholto Basil, *Lord Daer*; b 3 Sept 1759; d 4 July 1760
2d Basil William, *Lord Daer*; b 16 March 1763; d 9 Nov 1794
3d John, *Lord Daer*; b 24 May 1765; d 9 July 1797
4d Dunbar; b 9 July 1766; Capt RN; d 29 Oct 1796
5d Alexander; b 12 Dec 1767; Capt 38th Foot; d Guadeloupe 7 June 1794
6d THOMAS DOUGLAS, 5th EARL OF SELKIRK; b 20 June 1771; rep S peer 1806-18, Ld-Lt Stewartry of Kirkcudbright 1807-20, mdr various settlements in Canada; m 24 Nov 1807 Jean, only surv dau of James Wedderburn-Colville of Inveresk, and d 8 April 1820, leaving:
1e DUNBAR JAMES DOUGLAS, 6th EARL OF SELKIRK; b 22 April 1809; educ Eton and Ch Ch Oxford; rep S peer 1831-85, Ld-Lt Stewartry of Kirkcudbright 1844-85, Keeper Gt Seal of Scotland Aug-Dec 1852 and 1858-59; m 29 June 1878 Cicely Louisa (d 10 Jan 1920), 2nd dau of Sir Philip de Malpas Grey Egerton, 10th Bt (qv), and dsp 11 April 1885
1e Isabella Helen; m 26 Oct 1841 Hon Charles Hope and d 4 July 1893, leaving issue (see LINLITHGOW, M)
2e Katherine Jane; m 23 Jan 1849 Loftus Wigram, QC, MP (d 19 Sept 1889), s of Sir Robert Wigram, 1st Bt (qv), and dsp 30 Sept 1863
1d Helen Hamilton; m 9 Nov 1786 Sir James Hall of Dunglass, 4th Bt (qv), and d 12 July 1837, leaving issue
2d Elizabeth; m 1 Aug 1804 Sir James Montgomery, 2nd Bt (qv), and d 28 Oct 1814, leaving issue
3d Katherine; m 6 July 1815 John Halkett (see ROSSLYN, E) and d

31 March 1848, leaving issue
1c Mary; b 8 May 1720; m Randal Macdonald of Clanranald, 17th of Clanranald (qv), and d 11 May 1750, leaving issue
1b Eleanor; m 31 Dec 1711 John Murray of Philliphaugh (see BLG 1921), and d 27 Dec 1783, leaving issue
2b Catherine; m Oct 1727 6th Earl of Dundonald (qv) and d 13 April 1779, having had issue
7a Archibald, of Riccarton and Pardovan, Linlithgow, and Confey Castle, Co Kildare; bapt 17 Feb 1673; Capt RN; MP Lanarks 1708-10 and 1718-34, Queenborough 1735-41 and Dartmouth 1742-47, a Ld Admly, Govr Greenwich Hosp, Govr Jamaica; m 1st Anne (dsp 1709), dau of 2nd Lord Lucas of Shenfield (see LUCAS OF CRUDWELL, B) and widow of Edward Cary (see FALKLAND, V); m 2nd 17 Dec 1718 Anne (dsp 29 March, bur 4 April 1719), dau and heir of Claud Hamilton and widow of Sir Francis Hamilton of Castle Hamilton, 3rd Bt (see SEMPILL, L); m 3rd 29 Sept 1719 Lady Jane Hamilton (d 6 Dec 1753), dau of 6th Earl of Abercorn (see ABERCORN, D), and d 5 April 1754, having by her had:
1b Charles; m Mary Catherine, dau of Col — Dufresne, and d 10 Sept 1751, leaving an only dau
2b Frederic (Rev); b 1728; Vicar Wellingborough, Northants, Archdeacon Raphoe 1757-72; m 11 June 1757 Rachael Daniel and d 19 Feb 1811, leaving:
1c Elizabeth; m April 1777 3rd Earl of Aldborough (d 7 March 1823; see 1875 edn) and d 29 Jan 1846, leaving issue
3b Archibald; accidentally drowned 30 May 1744
4b William (Sir), KB (1772), PC (1791); b 13 Dec 1730; foster-bro of GEORGE III; Amb Naples 1764-1800, DCL, FRs; m 1st 25 Jan 1758 Catherine (d 25 Aug 1782), est dau of Hugh Barlow, of Lawrenny Park, Pembs; m 2nd 6 Sept 1791 Amy (better known as Emma (Hart), Nelson's mistress, and d 15 Jan 1815), dau of Henry Lyon, of Nesse, and dsp 6 April 1803
1b Elizabeth; m 1st 15 May 1742 1st Earl of Warwick (see WARWICK, BROOKE OF WARWICK CASTLE and, E) and had issue; m 2nd Gen Robert Clerk (d by 26 May 1797) and d 24 Feb 1800
2b Jane; m 24 July 1753 9th Lord Cathcart (see CATHCART, E) and d 13 Nov 1771, leaving issue
1a Mary; b 30 April 1657; d unum July 1666
2a Katherine; bapt 24 Oct 1662; m (contract 24 April 1683) 1st Duke of Atholl (qv) and d 11 Jan 1707, leaving issue
3a Susanna; b 1667; m 1st (contract 17 Nov 1684) 2nd Earl of Dundonald (qv) and had issue; m 2nd c 1694 3rd Marquess of Tweeddale (qv) and d 7 Feb 1737, leaving issue
4a Margaret; b Dec 1668; m 5 Feb 1687 James Maule, 4th Earl of Panmure (dsp 22 April 1723; see also DALHOUSIE, E, against the 6th Earl's dau-in-law), and dsp 6 Dec 1731

The DUCHESS's est son,

JAMES HAMILTON, 4th Duke of Hamilton (as which s mother in her lifetime; see above) and 1st Duke of Brandon, Co Suffolk, so cr 10 Sept 1711, as also BARON OF DUTTON, Co Chester (both GB), with special remainder to the heirs male of his parents; was refused a seat as of right in the Ho Lds (though he sat there as a rep S peer 1708-12) under the 23rd article of the Act of Union (of E and S Parls 1707), which forbade a peer of Scotland after the Union being made one of Britain, KG (1712), KT (1687), PC (1710); b 11 April 1658; Gentleman Bedchamber 1679-88 and 1699-1702, Envoy Paris 1683-85 and 1686, Col 6th Horse 1685-88 and Oxford Regt of Horse (later RHG) Nov-Dec 1688, Master Gt Wardrobe 1688-89, Brig Gen 1688, Lt Gen 1693, suspected of involvement in Jacobite plots at time of attempted French invasion of Scotland March 1708 but no evidence found to justify a trial for high treason; Ld-Lt Lances 1710-12, Master Gen Ordnance 1712; m 1st by 5 Jan 1687 Lady Anne Spencer (dps 10 June 1690), dau of 2nd Earl of Sunderland (see MARLBOROUGH, D); m 2nd 17 July 1698 Elizabeth (d 13 Feb 1744), dau and sole heir of 5th Baron Gerard of Gerard's Bromley (see MACCLESFIELD, E, preliminary remarks), and was k 15 Nov 1712 in a duel in Hyde Park with Lord Mohun (also k then) shortly after having been apptd Amb to Paris, his death before taking up that post being regarded by Jacobites as a considerable blow since it was thought he could have been of considerable help to them in it; Gen Macartney, Lord Mohun's second, was suspected of having contributed to the death of his principal's opponent (one source alleges he stabbed the Duke when Mohun was already down) and a reward of £500 (well over £30,000 in early-2000s terms) was offered for his capture; Macartney gave himself up, was tried 18 June 1716 and acquitted of murder but found guilty of manslaughter; the Duke had:

1a JAMES HAMILTON, 5th Duke of Hamilton and 2nd Duke of Brandon, KT (1726); b 5 Jan 1703; educ Winchester and Ch Ch Oxford; Capt Gen Roy Co Archers 1724-43, a Ld Bedchamber 1727-33; m 1st 14 Feb 1723 Lady Anne Cochrane (d 14 Aug 1724), dau of 4th Earl of Dundonald (qv), and had:
1b JAMES HAMILTON, 6th Duke of Hamilton and 3rd Duke of Brandon, KT (1755); b 5 July 1724; educ Winchester and St Mary Hall Oxford; m 14 Feb 1752 Elizabeth (bapt 7 Dec 1733; a famous beauty of her day; Ldy Bedchamber to QUEEN CHARLOTTE 1761-84; m 2nd 3 March 1759 5th Duke of Argyll (qv) and had issue (who eventually s to her Barony), having been cr 20 May 1776 BARONESS HAMILTON OF HAMELDON, Co Leicester (GB), with remainder to the heirs male of her body; d 20 Dec 1790), 2nd dau of Col John Gunning, of Castle Coote, Co Roscommon, by Hon Bridget Bourke, 3rd dau of 6th Viscount Bourke of Mayo, and d 17 Jan 1758, having had:

1c JAMES GEORGE HAMILTON, 7th Duke of Hamilton and 4th Duke of Brandon, also 4th Marquess of Douglas etc. as which s cousin 1761 (see *Lineage* (of Douglas) above); b 18 Feb 1755; *educ* Eton; d unm 7 July 1769

2c DOUGLAS HAMILTON, 8th Duke of Hamilton and 5th Duke of Brandon, KT (1785); b 24 July 1756; *educ* Eton; Keeper Linlithgow Palace 1777; adjudged entitled to sit in Ho Lds as a GB peer 1782. Ld-Lt Lanarks 1794-99, Col 1798; m 5 April 1778 (*divorce* 1794) Elizabeth Anne (m 2nd 19 Aug 1800 1st Marquess of Exeter (qv) and d 17 Jan 1837), dau of Peter Burrell, of Langley Park, Beckenham, Kent, and sis of 1st Baron Gwydir (see 1915 edn), and dsp 2 Aug 1799, leaving by Harriet Pye Bennett, actress, w of (a) Lt James Ester, RN, and (b) Maj John Scott Waring, MP, an illegitimate dau (Anne, m 1820 as his 1st w 2nd/3rd Baron Rossmore; qv), to whom he bequeathed as much in the way of unsettled possessions as possible, including the chattels at Hamilton Palace (these, however, were later bought back by a subsequent Duke of Hamilton)

1c Elizabeth; heiress of her bro; m 23 June 1774 12th Earl of Derby (qv) and d 14 March 1797, leaving issue

1a (cont.) The 5th/2nd Duke m 2nd 1727 Elizabeth (dsp 3 Nov 1729), dau and coheir of Thomas Strangways (see ILCHESTER, E); m 3rd 21 Aug 1737 Anne (m 2nd 23 Dec 1751 Hon Richard Savage Nassau, s of 3rd Earl of Rochford, and d 9 March 1771), dau and coheir (with her sis, Elizabeth, w of Sir James Dashwood, 2nd Bt, of Kirtlington Park, qv) of Edward Spencer, of Rendlesham, Suffolk, and d 2 March 1742/3, having by her had:

2b ARCHIBALD HAMILTON, 9th Duke of Hamilton and 6th Duke of Brandon; b 15 July 1740; *educ* Eton; MP Lanark 1768-72, Ld-Lt Lanarks 1799-1802; m 25 May 1765 Lady Harriet Stewart (d 3 Dec 1786), dau of 6th Earl of Galloway (qv), and d 16 Feb 1819, having had:

1c ALEXANDER HAMILTON, 10th Duke of Hamilton and 7th Duke of Brandon, KG (1836), PC (1806); b 3 Oct 1767; *educ* Harrow and Ch Ch Oxford; MP (Whig) Lancaster 1802-06, Ld-Lt Lanarks 1802-52, FRS 1802, FSA 1802, Amb St Petersburg 1806-07; called up to Ho Lds 4 Nov 1806 vp in f's Barony of Dutton; m 26 April 1810 Susan Euphemia Beckford (see HUNTLY, M) and d 18 Aug 1852, leaving:

1d WILLIAM ALEXANDER ANTHONY ARCHIBALD HAMILTON, 11th Duke of Hamilton and 8th Duke of Brandon; b 19 Feb 1811; *educ* Eton and Ch Ch Oxford; Kt Marischal Scotland 1846-63, Ld-Lt Lanarks 1852-58; m 23 Feb 1843 PRINCESS MARIE AMELIE ELIZABETH CAROLINE (d 17 Oct 1888), yst dau of KARL LUDWIG FRIEDRICH, GRAND DUKE OF BADEN, by Stéphanie Louise Adrienne de Beauharnais (dau of Count Claude de Beauharnais, whose 1st cousin Vicomte Alexandre de Beauharnais was 1st hush of the EMPEROR NAPOLEON's 1st w JOSEPHINE, and NAPOLEON's adopted dau), and 3rd cousin of the EMPEROR NAPOLEON III, and d Paris 15 July 1863, having had:

1e WILLIAM ALEXANDER LOUIS STEPHEN HAMILTON later DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 12th Duke of Hamilton and 9th Duke of Brandon, also probably 8th EARL OF SELKIRK, being deemed to hold it in fiduciary fee following yr bro's death 1866, KT (1878); b 12 March 1845; *educ* Eton and Ch Ch Oxford; NAPOLEON III issued 20 April 1864 a decree purporting to confirm him in the title of Duke of Châtelleraut conferred in 1548 on the 2nd Earl of Arran (see ABERCORN, D) but in the circumstances (which were that the 12th/9th Duke was neither heir of line nor heir male to the 2nd Earl) such a decree must be looked on as equivalent to a fresh creation, though with what limitation is unclear; Col Roy Lanarks Militia, Hon Col 3rd Bn HLL, Hon Col Yeo Cav, Kt Marischal Scotland; m 10 Dec 1873 Lady Mary Montagu, OBE (1918) (m 2nd 29 July 1897 Richard Carnaby Forster (d 23 June 1925) and d 10 Feb 1934), est dau of 7th Duke of Manchester (qv), and d 16 May 1895, having had:

1f Mary Louise, OBE (1918); b 1 Nov 1884; m 14 June 1906 6th Duke of Montrose (qv) and d 21 Feb 1957, leaving issue

2e CHARLES GEORGE ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 7th EARL OF SELKIRK, as which s cousin 1885; b 18 May 1847; Lt 11th Hus; dsp 2 May 1886

1e Mary Victoria; m 1st 21 Sept 1869 (*annulled* 1880) ALBERT, PRINCE OF MONACO, DUKE OF VALENTINOIS (d 26 June 1922), and had issue; m 2nd 2 June 1880 Count Tassilo Festetics de Tolna, GCVO, Austrian Imp Gd (cr 21 June 1911 a Hungarian Prince and d 4 May 1933), and d 14 May 1922, having had issue

1d Susan Harriet Catherine; m 1st 27 Nov 1832 (*divorce* 1850) afterwards 5th Duke of Newcastle (see LINCOLN, E); m 2nd 2 Jan 1860 M Opdebeck, of Brussels, and d 28 Nov 1889

2c Archibald; b 16 March 1769; MP Lanarks; d unm 28 Aug 1827

1c Anne; d unm 10 Oct 1846

2c Charlotte; m 24 June 1800 11th Duke of Somerset (qv) and d 10 June 1827, leaving issue

3c Susan; m 3 Aug 1803 5th Earl of Dunmore (qv) and d 24 May 1846, leaving issue

3b Spencer; b June 1742; Lt-Col Gds; d unm 20 March 1791

1b Anne; m 11 Nov 1761 1st Marquess of Donegall (qv) and d 11 Nov 1780, leaving issue

2a William; b 1705; MP Lanark; m 30 April 1733 Frances (m 2nd 19 May 1735 2nd and last Viscount Vane and dsp 31 March 1788), dau and heir of Francis Hawes, of Purley Hall, Berks, and dsp 11 July 1734

3a Anne (named after his f's god-mother QUEEN ANNE); b 12 Oct 1709; m Oct 1742 Anna Charlotte Maria (d 26 July 1791), only child of

Charles Powell, of Pen-y-bank, Carmarths, and d 25 Dec 1748, leaving: 1b James; b 18 Jan 1746; m 29 July 1767 Lucy (d Sept 1790), dau of Sir Richard Lloyd, of Hintonham, and widow of Sir John Barker, Bt, and d 22 Jan 1804, having had, with a s (James, dsp 1802):

1c Lucy Charlotte; m 16 March 1799 Brig-Gen Robert Anstruther, s and heir of Sir Robert Anstruther of Balcaskie, 3rd Bt (see ANSTRUTHER OF THAT ILK, Bt)

2b Charles Powell; b 26 Dec 1747; Adml; m May 1777 Lucretia, dau of George Augustus Prosser, and d 12 March 1825, leaving:

1c Hamilton Charles James; b 29 July 1779; Envoy Extdy and Min Plen Brazil; m 13 April 1826 Maria Susannah, 2nd dau of Lt-Gen Sir Frederic Philipse Robinson, GCB, Govr Tobago and dsp 15 Dec 1856

2c Augustus Barrington Price Anne Powell, of Fir Hill, Droxford, Hants; b 22 May 1781; *educ* St John's Coll Cambridge; Lt RN; m 2 April 1805 Maria Catherine, dau and coheir of John Hyde, DD, Judge Supreme Court Bengal, Dean Wells, Canon Windsor, Chaplain in Ordinary to GEORGE III, by Mary, est dau of Very Rev Lord Francis Seymour (see SOMERSET, D), and d 27 Aug 1849, having had:

1d Augustus John; b 25 May 1807; d 1826

2d Charles Henry; b 7 Oct 1808; Capt RN; m 1st 1 Dec 1854 Anna (dsp Feb 1856), 3rd dau of Rev — Aphorpe; m 2nd 31 Jan 1860 Elizabeth Ann (d 27 June 1867), only dau of Ven Justly Hill, Archdeacon Bucks, and had:

1e ALFRED, 13th/10th Duke

1e Helen Augusta Charlotte Constance Sidney; granted with sis rank of duke's dau 1896; m 1 June 1899 Rev Sir Robert Acland-Hood, 3rd Bt (d 23 April 1912), and d 4 Aug 1950, having had issue (see 1970 edn ST AUDRES, B)

2e Isobel Frances Ulrica Iris; m 8 July 1897 Capt Cyril John Ryder and d 1 Oct 1941, having had issue (see HARROWBY, E)

3e Flora Maria Ida; m 29 Sept 1898 Brig-Gen Robert Montagu Poore, CIE, DSO, JP, DL (see POORE, Bt) and dsp 27 Jan 1957

2d (cont.) Capt Charles Hamilton m 3rd 21 Oct 1873 Sarah Julia (d 29 Feb 1880), dau of Capt Samuel Spence, 28th Foot, and d 30 Nov 1873

3d Francis Seymour; b 19 Jan 1811; Col RA; m 6 Sept 1834 Emma Catherine Frances (d 7 Jan 1868), 2nd dau of Thomas Darby Coventry, of Greenlands, Bucks, and d 1 June 1874, leaving, with other issue:

1e Archibald Barrington Seymour; b 3 Nov 1840; accidentally drowned in Switzerland 18 Jan 1876

2e Algernon Percy; b 22 June 1844; m 4 Nov 1874 Idonia (d 26 Aug 1910), dau of Capt Douglas Ryves Douglas-Hamilton (see below), and d 31 May 1891, having had:

1f Percy Seymour; b 2 Oct 1875; Lt RASC; m 1st 20 July 1901 Edith Anne Hamilton (d 22 Aug 1927), er dau of Sir Frederick Wills, 1st Bt (see DULVERTON, B); m 2nd 20 April 1929 Barbara Margherita (d 1975 having m 2nd 25 April 1946 David George Arbuthnot; see ARBUTHNOT, Bt, of Edinburgh), 2nd dau of Francis Chiappini, of Wynberg, Cape Colony, and d 6 Feb 1940, leaving by her:

1g +John Percy [John Douglas-Hamilton Esq, Hillcrest, Forest Ave, Bishopscourt, Cape, S Africa]; b 14 Feb 1930; m 1955 (*divorce* 1980) June Mary Clifton Michler, of Rondebosch, CP; m 2nd 1980 Delia Rose Davies, nee Billbrough, and by his 1st w has:

1h +John Gavin; b 1957

1h +Tessa Jeanne; b 1958

2h +Debra Anne; b 1959

3h +Diana Barbara; b 1959

1g +Diana Barbara; b 1 July 1932; m 1954 Ian Emslie Austin (d 1973), of S Africa, and has issue

1f Constance Idonia Violet; m 17 June 1908 Rev John Stern (d 4 June 1923), Vicar Fowey, Cornwall, and d 16 June 1962, leaving issue

2f Edith Lena Catherine; m 8 Sept 1903 Rev James Boyle (d 16 Nov 1941), Vicar Wembdon, Somerset, and d 27 July 1965, leaving issue

3f Ethel Jessie; d unm 25 Oct 1906

3e Aubrey Reginald; b 21 April 1851; Lt 57th Regt; m 24 July 1878 Lucy (d 5 Oct 1939), yst dau of Hon Robert Fitzgerald, MLC, of Sydney, and d 21 April 1933, leaving:

1f Kenneth Aubrey Fitzgerald Seymour; b 22 April 1879; *educ* Radley and Lincoln Coll Oxford; Lt Roy Fus, Capt Lanark Fus, Boer War (medal and five clasps), WW I (despatches, three medals); m 28 Oct 1916 (*divorce* 1921) Maude Mary, only child of A Travail Phillips, and dsp 16 Aug 1944

2f Lesley Reginald Coventry; b 30 June 1881; *educ* Radley; Capt Cameron Hldrs, Maj 1916, Boer War (medal with five clasps), WW I (three medals, severely wounded at Loos); *Kes* Somme 24 July 1916

3f Herbert Eustace Seymour; b 2 June 1886; *educ* Uppingham; Lt 3rd Bn Black Watch WW I, Gunner Canadian Field Artillery; m 27 Feb 1912 Ruth (d 1974), 3rd dau of Cuthbert Harrison, of Gateshead-on-Tyne, and d 1 June 1963, leaving:

1g +Cecil Seymour (Cecil Douglas-Hamilton Esq, Apt 304, 2020 Belwood Ave, Burnaby, BC, Canada V5B 4P8); b 18

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Aug 1916; m 1 May 1943 •Ada Louise, 4th dau of Orie Donily, of Calgary, Alberta

1g •Doreen; b 6 June 1914; SRN (1939); m 18 Oct 1941 (divorce 1962) Alan Ogg Davidson, est s of Robert Alan Davidson, of Vernon, BC, and has:

1h •Ian Hamilton; b 26 Nov 1945

1h •Sheila Margaret; b 4 Jan 1944; m 3 July 1965 •Hugh Charles Strathan, and has:

1i •Grant Douglas; b 3 Jan 1969

2h •Joan Lesley; b 13 July 1952

4f Claud Archibald Aubrey, MBE (1920); b 26 May 1889; educ Uppingham and Trin Coll Cambridge (BA 1910); Egyptian CS, Order Nile 4th Cl; m 8 Oct 1915 Evelyn Addison, dau of Thomas Addison Chater, and d 25 Jan 1961, leaving:

1g (Evelyn) Daphne; b 19 July 1916; SRN 1940; m 1st 6 June 1940 Rev Jack Rawlins, CF, Vicar Northwood, Stoke-on-Trent (d 9 July 1946), only s of Joseph Rawlins, of Wigan; m 2nd 5 Oct 1956 •Hedley Boardman, MB, ChB, DPH, s of Frank Boardman, of Glossop, Derbys, and d 16 Jan 2003, leaving by her 1st husb:

1h •MICHAEL DAVID RAWLINS (SIR), (qv)

2h •Christopher John (Christopher Rawlins Esq, 8 Glen Hill Lane, Wilton, CT 06897, USA); b 20 Aug 1945; educ Uppingham and Luton Coll Technology (BSc Lond 1968); publisher Stockton Press; m 31 May 1989 •Mary Joan, (BSc Lond 1968), dau of Donovan William Goodchild, of Harpenden, Herts, and has:

1i •Jeremy Mark; b 19 Feb 1974; educ Lincoln-Sudbury RHS, USA, and Leeds U Med Sch (MB, ChB 1997)

1i •Sarah Elizabeth; b 10 Jan 1972; educ Durham Sch and Worcester Coll Further Educn (BA Coventry U 1993)

2i •Penelope Jane; b 7 July 1977; educ Elmhurst Ballet Sch and Guildford Sch of Acting

1f Irene Lucy; d unm 9 April 1934

1e Rosabel Georgiana Maria; m 21 Sept 1876 Albert Charles Hadland (d c 1922) and d c 1917

4d Douglas Ryves; b 5 Jan 1814; m Feb 1843 Frances (d 1897), dau of Hugh Ryves Graves, of Fort William, Co Limerick, and d 1894, leaving:

1e Alexander

2e Patrick; dsp

3e Frederick; b 1852; m 1887 Elizabeth White

1e Idonia; m 4 Nov 1874 Algernon Percy Douglas-Hamilton (d 31 May 1891) and d 26 Aug 1910, having had issue (see above)

2e Bertha; m 1885 George Dawson, of Qld, Australia, and had issue

5d Frederic; b 12 May 1815; Min Resident and Consul-Gen Ecuador; m 25 Feb 1843 Marina (d 20 Sept 1871), est dau of James Norton, and d 15 May 1887, leaving:

1e Frederic Robert Vere; b 7 Dec 1843; m 1873 Josephine Baumann and d by 1918

2e Augustus Maitland Ronald; b 2 Sept 1847; Lt RN; m 1880 (divorce 1895) Therese Maude, dau of Capt W B C Wentworth, 76th Hldrs, and d 1906, leaving:

1f •Marina Norton

3e Archibald Douglas Schomberg; b 1 Oct 1861; Capt 4th Bn Roy Welch Fus; m 16 Dec 1903 Margaret Eleanor, 2nd dau of Henry Pemberton-Binns, of New York, and dsp 22 Jan 1908

1e Annie Marina Augusta; b 23 Oct 1845; m 4 Oct 1873 Stephen Dix (d Jan 1880), of Wickham, Kent, s of Charles Dix, and d 9 Oct 1900, leaving issue

2e Augusta Caroline Octavia; b 12 Oct 1856; d unm 24 March 1929

6d Adolphus (Rev); b 5 July 1816; MA; m 22 May 1847 Henrietta Charlotte (d 6 Jan 1901), yst dau of Adml Sir B H Carew, GCB, of Beddington Park, Surrey, and d 12 Sept 1893, leaving, with other issue:

1e Florence Ann Hollowell; m 13 Feb 1890 Edmund Arundel Laurence Gerald Peel (d Dec 1918), 2nd s of Maj Robert Peel, and d 11 March 1937, leaving issue

2e Mary Geraldine; m 1896 Henry Steuart (d Sept 1936) and d 23 Nov 1923, leaving issue

3e Eva Bertha Gwendoline; m 14 Sept 1884 George Wallace (d 18 Jan 1928), s of Rev Allan Wallace, and d 2 Oct 1954, leaving issue

7d Alfred, JP, DL; b 21 April 1818; MA, barrister; m 1st 17 July 1845 Adelaide (d 17 April 1870), 2nd dau and coheir of Alexander Black, of Gidea Hall, and had, with other issue:

1e Alfred Hamilton Douglas; b 27 Jan 1856; m 14 Jan 1914 Katherine (d 16 Nov 1938), only dau of George Combermere Gould, of Ashbourne, Derbys, and widow of Edward Richardson, of Birchington, and d 22 July 1942

2e William Arthur (Rev); b 6 Sept 1864; educ Cambridge (BA); m 12 April 1923 Alice Georgina (d 1 Feb 1958), 5th dau of Rev Augustus George Legge (see DARTMOUTH, E), and dsp 17 April 1948

1e Annie Laura; m 11 Nov 1876 Capt Everard Strangways Neave and d 18 Oct 1877, leaving issue (see NEAVE, Bt)

2e Nina Susannah; m 30 July 1878 Sir William Cospatrick Dunbar of Mochrum, 9th Bt, CB (qv), and d 19 Jan 1943

7d (cont.) Alfred Douglas-Hamilton m 2nd 27 Oct 1874 Harriette Amy Blackburne (d 15 Nov 1929), yst dau of W H Peters, DL, of Harefield, Devon, and d 25 March 1895, leaving by her:

3e Evelyn Mary; d unm 4 Sept 1955

4e Amy Janet; d unm 29 March 1961

7d Octavius; b 15 Feb 1821; Maj-Gen; m 29 June 1852 Katherine Augusta Westenra (d 30 Nov 1902), dau of Capt Donald Macleod, CB, RN, and d 14 Aug 1904, leaving, with other issue:

1e Hamilton Anne (Ven); b 28 May 1853; educ Trin Coll Cambridge (MA); Rector Marlesford, Suffolk, Hon Canon St Edmundsbury and Hon Chaplain to Bp St Edmundsbury, Archdeacon Kimberley; m 1st 26 Oct 1875 Lillie (d 26 May 1918), dau of J Bowles, and had:

1f Basil Sholto Anne; b 11 Aug 1876; Capt ASC; m 11 Sept 1912 Dorothy Campbell, only dau of Robert Campbell Franks, and d 12 April 1920

2f James Angus; b 13 Aug 1890; Cdr RN, WWs I and II; m 20 Jan 1938 Joan Mary (d 17 Oct 1975), dau of Surgn-Lt J S D MacCormac, RN

1f Ilta; m 14 May 1915 Henry L R Watt, Capt 10th Bn Seaforth Hldrs (d 29 Nov 1940), er s of H A Watt, of Elgin, and d 10 March 1957, leaving issue

1f Mary Hamilton; m 29 Sept 1915 Maj Christopher Martin Ingoldby, RAMC (d 22 June 1927), s of F Ingoldby, of Westgate House, Louth, Lincs, and had issue

1e (cont.) Canon Hamilton Douglas-Hamilton m 2nd 24 Oct 1922 Hon Agnes Rosamund Bateman-Hanbury (d 11 April 1947), dau of 2nd Baron Bateman (see 1931 edn), and d 22 Aug 1929

2e Augustus Maynard; b 29 Nov 1854; Capt 4th Bn E Surrey Regt; m 4 Aug 1909 Frances Wilhelmina (d 30 Aug 1938), yst dau of Dirk Cloete, of Alphen, Wynberg, Cape Colony, and d 19 Aug 1928

3e Charles Reginald Sydney; b 5 Oct 1856; Capt Gordon Hldrs; m 10 Sept 1890 Mary Isabel Hammond (d 5 Jan 1948), dau of Capt George Alexander Whitla, of Ben Eadan, and d 8 Feb 1935, leaving:

1f Elsie Muriel; b 21 Aug 1891

1e Angus Falconer, VC; b 20 Aug 1863; Lt-Col 6th QO Cameron Hldrs, Maj 79th Cameron Hldrs Sudan Expdns 1884-85 and 1885-86 and WW I (despatches); m 1 Aug 1894 Anna Watson (d 15 Feb 1945), yst dau of Capt Alexander Watson Mackenzie of Ord, Ross-shire, formerly 91st Hldrs, and was kas Loos 26 Sept 1915, leaving:

1f Camilla Beatrice; b 9 Aug 1895; d unm 23 May 1957

1e Katherine Seymour; d unm 17 April 1944

1d Alexandrina Idonia Charlotte Susan; m 29 March 1851 Maj Robert Peel, 13th LI, and had issue

2d Lucretia Charlotte Susanna; m Capt Stephen Briggs, RN, and had issue

1a Elizabeth; b 1700; d 2 April 1702

2a Katherine; b 1701; d 22 Dec 1712

3a Charlotte; b c 1707; m 1 May 1736 Charles Edwin (d 29 June 1750), of Dunraven, Glam, and d 5 Feb 1777

4a Susan; m 3 Aug 1736 Anthony TRACY later TRACY-KECK, of Great Tew, Oxon, and d 3 June 1755, leaving issue (see WEMYSS and MARCH, E)

The 12th/9th DUKE's cousin,

ALFRED DOUGLAS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 13th Duke of Hamilton and 10th Duke of Brandon, also 9th EARL OF SELKIRK, which held in fiduciary fee, TD, DL (Lanarks); b 6 March 1862; Lt RN; Hon Lt-Col 4th Bn HLI, Hon Col 6th Bn Scottish Rifles; m 4 Dec 1901 Nina Mary Benita, DCSJ, Pres Animal Defence and Anti-Vivisection Soc (d 12 Jan 1951), 3rd dau of Maj Robert Poore (see POORE, Bt), and d 16 March 1940, having had:

1a DOUGLAS, 14th/11th Duke

2a GEORGE NIGEL, 10th EARL OF SELKIRK (qv)

3a Malcolm Avondale, OBE, (1943), DFC (1944); b 12 Nov 1909; educ Eton; W/Cdr RAFVR WW II, Cmdt ATC Scotland 1945; MP Inverness and Ross and Cromarty 1950-54, memb Roy Co Archers, Dir Gordonstoun and Aberlour Schs, Cdm Outdoor Trg Ctee, Central Cncl Physical Recreation Scotland; m 1st 18 April 1931 (divorce 1952) Clodagh Pamela, only dau of Lt-Col Hon Malcolm Bowes-Lyon (see STRATHMORE AND KINGHORNE, E), and had:

1b +Alasdair Malcolm [Alasdair Douglas-Hamilton Esq, Lessudden, St Boswells, Roxburghshire TD6 0BH]; b 10 Sept 1939; educ Gordonstoun and Edinburgh U (BL); m 24 July 1965 •Angela Kathleen, 2nd dau of John Molony Longley, of The Old Rectory, W Knoyle, Wilts, and has:

1c +Angus Gavin; b 1968; m 18 Nov 1995 •Justine Levene and has:

1d •Siana; b 21 May 1997

2c +Geordie Ferguson; b 15 May 1969

1c •Fenella Mairi; b 19 May 1966; m 23 Sept 1994 •H Igor Zevenbergen and has:

1d •Caspar; b 9 April 1991

1d ●Mara; b 11 Nov 1996

2c ●Tessa Catherine; b 1980

2b Niall David; b 15 June 1943; *educ* Gordonstoun; k with f in an air crash on Mt Cameroon 21 July 1964

1b ●Diana Mairi [Mrs Diana Younger, Friarshawmuir, Midlem, Selkirk TD7 4PZ]; b 13 Feb 1932; *educ* North Foreland Lodge, Edinburgh Coll of Art (Dip Drawing and Painting 1953) and Bristol Poly (Dip Sculpture 1978); exhibitor Edinburgh, London and Cardiff; Maid of Hon Gen Assembly Holyrood Ho 1954; m 18 June 1955 (*divorce* 1973) Gavin William Younger, est s of Maj Henry Johnston Younger, of Baro, Haddington, E Lothian, and has:

1c ●Douglas Henry; b 31 May 1956; m 1979 ●Alison Susan, 2nd dau of Guy Urwick Goodbody, and has:

1d ●Harry Neil; b 1981

2d ●Samuel Guy; b 1984

3d ●Nicholas William; b 1986

2c ●Hugh Patrick; b 5 March 1958; m 1986 ●Sophie Helen, er dau of Felix Benjamin Engel, and has:

1d ●Joshua Hugh Gaskell; b 1988

2d ●Dominic William; b 1990

3d ●Peter Finn; b 1992

4d ●Benedict Gavin; b 1995

3c ●Malcolm James; b 22 Sept 1959; m 1989 ●Sophie Anne Martha, 2nd dau of Michael Dowse, and has:

1d ●Anna Cecilia; b 1994

2d ●Eliza Victoria; b 1997

4c ●Robert William; b 28 June 1964; m 1994 ●Elizabeth, er dau of Thomas Smeaton

1c ●Alexandra Katharine Anna; b 11 April 1963; m 1991 ●Simon James Milne, yr s of Denis Stanley Maitland Milne, and has:

1d ●Geordie Alexander Maitland; b 1995

2d ●Lorne Ian Johnston; b 1997

3d ●Mungo Robert Avendale; b 2000

2b ●Fiona Margaret; b 26 April 1935; *educ* Edinburgh U (MA 1966); m 15 Sept 1973 Jeremy Blackstone Wise (d 22 May 1990), est s of Cdr G H Wise, RN, of Titchfield, Hants

3a (cont.) Lord Malcolm Douglas-Hamilton m 2nd 4 Jan 1953 ●Natalie, CBE, dau of Maj Nathaniel Brackett Wales, of New York and Boston, widow of Edward Bragg Paine and formerly w of Kenelm Winslow, and was k Mt Cameroon 21 July 1964 in the same air crash as his 2nd s

4a David; b 8 Nov 1912; *educ* Harrow, Balliol Coll Oxford (BA) and St Andrews (MA); S/Ldr RAFVR WW II; m 15 Oct 1938 ●Ann Prunella (OBE 1980) [Mrs Brian Power OBE, 14 Gertrude St, London SW10 0JN] (m 2nd 22 July 1950 Alfred Gustave Albers, FRCS (d following a mountaineering accident 24 March 1951), only s of N W Albers, of S Africa; m 3rd 15 May 1964 ●Brian St Quentin Power, 2nd s of Stephen St Quentin Power, of Guerrin, Co Clare), only dau of Capt Edward Hugh Bagot Stack, 2nd/8th Gurkha Rifles, and was kas 2 Aug 1944, leaving:

1b ●Diarmaid Hugh [Diarmaid Douglas-Hamilton Esq, 729 Cabot St, Beverly, MA 01915, USA]; b 17 June 1940; *educ* Gordonstoun, Balliol Coll Oxford (BA) and Harvard (MA); m 1st 14 Oct 1967 (*divorce* 1982) Margaret Berlow, dau of William Matthew Hambrecht, of Lakeville, Conn.; m 2nd 1983 ●Margaret Murray, est dau of Duncan MacGlashan Spencer, of New York

2b ●Iain, OBE (1993); b 16 Aug 1942; *educ* Gordonstoun and Oriol Coll Oxford (BA Zoology); elephant problems adviser to Tanzania National Parks; also has an elephant-monitoring camp N Kenya; m 1971 ●Oria, dau of Lt-Col Mario Rocco, of Kenya, and has:

1c ●Saba Iassa; b 1970; *educ* St Andrews; TV wildlife programme presenter, including BBC2 TV's *Big Cat Diary*

2c ●Dudu Mara; b 1971; *educ* Cape Town U; film-maker

1a Jean; b 11 June 1904; m 1st 8 April 1927 (*divorce* 1946) Charles Ernest Whistler Mackintosh, est s of F/Lt Charles Mackintosh, and had issue; m 2nd 24 May 1947 Maj Leo Zinovieff (d following a railway accident 21 Sept 1951), s of Leo Zinovieff, of Shalford, Surrey; m 3rd 20 Oct 1972 ●W/Cdr Vivian Norton Bell

2a Margaret; b 13 Oct 1907; m 1 Feb 1930 Maj James Drummond-Hay of Seggieden, Coldstream Gds, est s of Col James Adam Gordon Richardson Drummond-Hay of Seggieden, and had issue (see KINNOULL, E, also BLC 1965)

3a Mairi Nina; b 27 Aug 1914 (HM QUEEN MARY stood sponsor); d 27 May 1927

The 13th/10th DUKE's est surv son,

DOUGLAS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 14th Duke of Hamilton and 11th Duke of Brandon, KT (1951), GCVO (1946), AFC (1935), PC (1940); b 3 Feb 1903; *educ* Eton and Balliol Coll Oxford; WW II in RAF (despatches); MP (C) E Renfrewshire 1930-40; Dep Govr Br Linen Bank, Chm Norwich Union Life and Fire Insur Soc Scotland, dir Scottish Union and Nat Insur, Scottish Aviation Ltd and Securitor Scotland, Pres Bldg Socs Assoc; Chlr St Andrews 1948-73, Ld Steward Household 1940-64, memb Roy Co Archers, Ld HC Gen Assembly Ch Scotland 1953-55 and 1958, LLD St Andrews and Edinburgh, FRGS, FRCSE, Freeman Hamilton and Prestwick Burghs, Pres BALPA, Ch Pilot Houston Everest Expdn 1933, in 602 Sqdn RAAF, amateur boxer (known as 'the Boxing Marquess' before s to the Dukedom), worked as 'Mr Hamilton' down coal mines and obtained Union card 1935, recd a parachute visit 1941 during WW II by

HITLER's Deputy Rudolf Hess with object of negotiating peace; m 2 Dec 1937 ●Lady Elizabeth Ivy Percy, OBE, DL [Her Grace The Dowager Duchess of Hamilton and Brandon OBE DL, North Port, Lennoxlove, Haddington, E Lothian EH41 4HH], er dau of 8th Duke of Northumberland (qv), and d 1973, leaving:

1a ANGUS ALAN DOUGLAS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, 15th and present Duke of Hamilton and 12th and present Duke of Brandon

2a ●JAMES ALEXANDER DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, briefly 11th EARL OF SELKIRK, later BARON SELKIRK OF DOUGLAS (qv)

3a Hugh Malcolm; b 22 Aug 1946; *educ* Eton and U of S Carolina; m 1st 3 July 1971 (*annulled* 1991) June Mary, dau of T J Curtis; m 2nd 1994 ●Sheilagh Ellis, and d 21 June 1995, leaving by his 1st w:

1b ●Brendan Thomas; b 29 Oct 1974

1b ●Catherine Bride; b 1976

4a ●Patrick George [The Lord Patrick Douglas-Hamilton, 107 Eccleston Mews, London SW1X 8AQ]; b 2 Aug 1950; *educ* Lancing; m 1989 (*divorce* 1997) Cecilia F M, er dau of Capt T G Usher, of Crossford, Fife, and has:

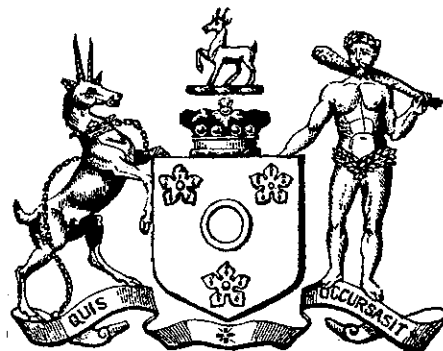
1b ●Isabel Rose; b 1991

5a ●David Stephen; b 26 Dec 1952; *educ* Eton

Seat: Lennoxlove, Haddington, E Lothian. A somewhat modest dwelling for a duke, Lennoxlove is not even in origin a Hamilton (or Douglas-Hamilton) property. It was anciently a Maitland one (see LAUDERDALE, E) and its chief attractions to visitors (the death mask of MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS and an avenue of limes called the 'Politician's Walk' which was planned by William, her confidential adviser) commemorate the Maitland tenancy. The house started as a tower in the mid-14th century and was extended by another Maitland, the Duke of Lauderdale (virtual ruler of Scotland in the late 17th century). In the early 18th century the estate, called till then Lethington, was bought by the 5th Lord Blantyre (see 1900 edn) with an ample inheritance bequeathed him by his cousin Frances, Dowager Duchess of Richmond and Lennox (see MORAY, E). In gratitude he rechristened the place Lennoxlove.

In late spring 1997 a fire inflicted damage estimated at up to £100,000's worth, chiefly to oil paintings of the Stewarts (holders of the Lordship of Blantyre) in the Oak Room. It is thought to have been caused by a discarded cigarette after a corporate banquet. (The present Duke no longer lives on the premises, which are hired out for such events.)

HAMILTON OF DALZELL



Arms: Gu. an annulet or, between three cinquefoils pierced ermine (for ORBISTON). Crest: An antelope ppr., armed and unguled or. Supporters: Dexter, an antelope ppr. gorged with a ducal crown and a chain thereto hanging or; sinister, a savage ppr., wreathed head and middle with laurel, holding over the sinister shoulder a club or. Motto: *Qui occurrat* ("Who will oppose?"). Creation: B. (UK) 14 Aug 1886.

THE 4TH BARON HAMILTON OF DALZELL, Co Lanark (James Leslie Hamilton, DL (Surrey 1993)) [The Rt Hon The Lord Hamilton of Dalzell DL, Stockton House, Stockton, Salop TF11 9EF; Betchworth House, Betchworth, Surrey RH3 7AE]; b 11 Feb 1938; s f 1990; *educ* Eton; Lt Coldstream Gds 1956-58, memb London Stock Exchange 1967-80, dir Rowton Hotels 1978-84, Govr Queen Elizabeth's Fdn for Disabled People (chm 1989-), Liveryman Drapers' Co 1997; m 29 March 1967 ●(Ann Anastasia) Corinna (Helena), DL (Surrey 1996), High Sheriff Surrey 1995-96, Pres St John Ambulance Surrey 1994-2002 (Ch Pres 2002-), yr dau of Sir Pierson John Dixon, CCMG, CB, and has:

1a ●GAVIN GOULBURN; b 8 Oct 1968; *educ* Eton and Buckingham U (BSc); ACA (1993); m 12 April 1997 ●Harriet, yr dau of Thomas and Elizabeth Roskill, and has:

1b ●Sybilla Ismene; b 16 Jan 2001

2b ●Octavia Elisabeth (twin); b 16 Jan 2001

2a ●Robert Pierson; b 29 July 1971; *educ* Eton and Buckingham U